

SCALING ALCOHOL CONTROL POLICIES ACROSS EUROPE

Eurocare Bridging the Gap Project

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Table of Contents

Overview	1
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Austria	17
Belgium	20
Bulgaria	23
Cyprus	26
Czech Republic	29
Denmark	32
Estonia	35
Finland	38
France	41
Germany	44
Greece	47
Hungary	50
Ireland	53
Italy	56
Latvia	59
Lithuania	62
Luxembourg	65
Malta	68
The Netherlands	71
Norway	74
Poland	77
Portugal	80
Romania	83
Slovakia	86
Slovenia	89
Spain	92
Sweden	95
Switzerland	98
Turkey	101
The United Kingdom	104

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OVERVIEW

Introduction

Alcohol Policy Network in the Context of a larger Europe - Bridging the Gap (BtG) is a three year project initiated by Eurocare - Advocacy for the Prevention of Alcohol Related Harm in Europe. Eurocare was formed in 1990 as an alliance of voluntary and non-governmental organisations. The BtG project spans over the years 2004 - 2006 and it is partially financed by the European Union (EU) through Directorate General Health and Consumer Protection (DG SANCO).

The countries involved in the BtG project are 25 current EU member states and three applicant countries, Bulgaria, Romania and Turkey as well as Norway and Switzerland. The BtG project includes three task forces, Advocacy task force, Young people task force and Alcohol Policy task force. The most important commitments of the Alcohol Policy task force are to produce BtG country reports on alcohol policies from all participating countries based on the work of the BtG Alcohol Policy Network and to create a scale to measure the strictness of alcohol control policies in the BtG countries.

This paper deals with the BtG scale measuring the strictness of alcohol control policy. The paper starts with a presentation and discussion of previous attempts to create a scale to rank countries on the basis of their alcohol control policies. This is followed by a presentation of the BtG scale and its construction. Next this paper presents the results when using the BtG scale to measure the strictness of alcohol control policies in those 30 European countries participating in the BtG project. The paper ends with a discussion of the pros and cons of quantitative scales measuring alcohol control policies.

Previous attempts to create a scale to rank alcohol control policies

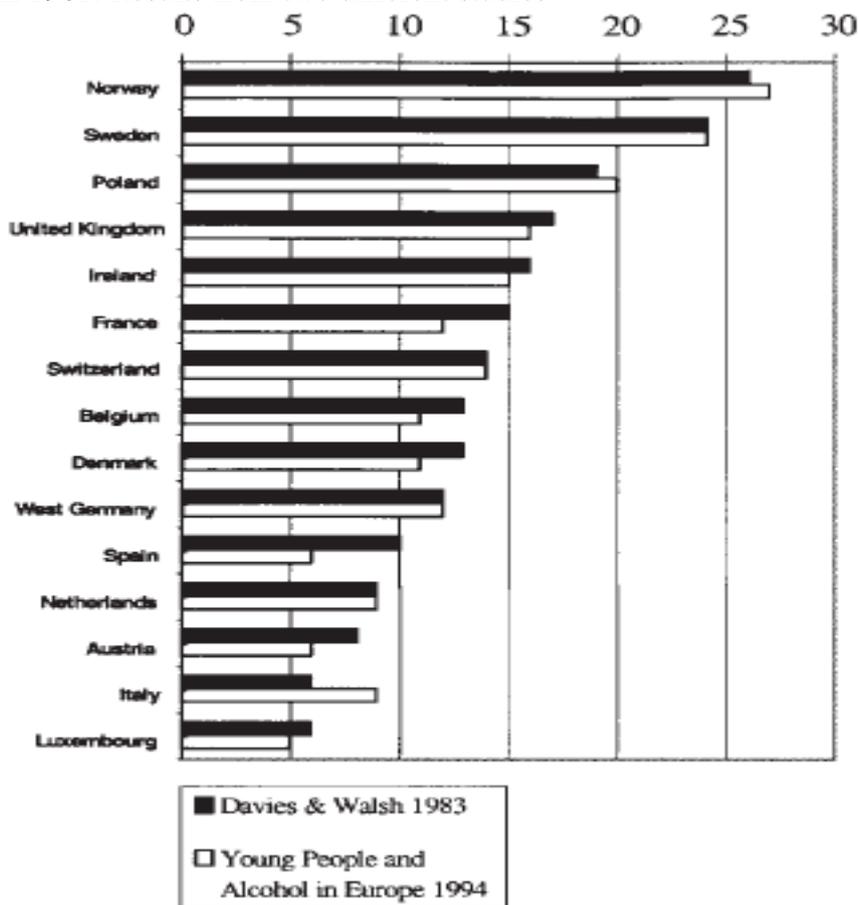
The first scale to rank alcohol control policies on the country level according to their strictness was constructed by Davies and Walsh in their 1983 study, "Alcohol Problems and Alcohol Control in Europe" partly financed by the European Community (EC) (Davies & Walsh 1983). The idea of a quantitative scale measuring alcohol control has been presented even earlier (see e.g. Smart 1977).

The overall objective of Davies and Walsh was to study alcohol consumption and alcohol problems, and the impact of alcohol control policies on these. A rudimentary scale of alcohol control policy was constructed as part of the study in order to rank the countries according to the degree of alcohol control (Davies & Walsh 1983, 28). The study included eight countries of the EC as of 1980, Belgium, France, Germany, Luxembourg, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom, and seven other European countries, Austria, Denmark, Norway, Poland, Spain, Sweden and Switzerland as well as one non-European country, Israel.

The scale used by the Italian Permanent Observatory on Youth and Alcohol in their 1994 report was almost an exact copy of the Davies and Walsh scale (Young people and... 1994). The questions included in these two scales were divided in four subgroups: "control of production", "control of

distribution”, “social (and environmental) measures” and “(price and) fiscal measures”. The scoring mechanism was also identical, giving one point for each existing policy measure and zero for a non-existing policy measure. Eighteen European countries were studied, including the EU member states as of 1995, the EU-15 and three East European countries, the Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland.

Figure 1. Ranking of 15 European countries according to the degree of their alcohol control policy in 1981. Results from two different studies



Source: Karlsson & Österberg, 2001, 119

There were some differences in the questions of the scales by Walsh and Davies and by the Italian Permanent Observatory (Appendix 1 and 2). Most of these differences seem quite minute but they have indeed affected the ranking of the countries studied as shown in figure 1 which includes the scores of the countries common to both studies. In some questions there were marked differences, as for instance in the question concerning drinking and driving. While the question in the study by Davies and Walsh measured the existence of the blood alcohol concentration (BAC) level at all, the Italian study measured the existence of the BAC level set at zero.

The fact that some questions were worded differently in the scales does not, however, fully explain the different scoring obtained in these studies which both measured the strictness of alcohol control policy in the same year, namely in 1981 even if the two studies were conducted 13 years apart. Another factor that might have contributed to the different rankings is the use of different data

sources or key informants. The questions on which these scales are based are not always unequivocal, which might lead to differences in the answers depending on the key informants' interpretation of the questions, especially when the key informants and other data sources used are not the same. The comparison of the results in the Italian and in the Davies and Walsh study emphasises the use of accurate and reliable sources in studies measuring alcohol control policies quantitatively.

Anderson and Lehto (1995) took the Davies and Walsh scale further in their "Evaluation and monitoring of action on alcohol" adding seven more questions to the scale (Anderson & Lehto 1995). The revised scale covered questions from random breath testing and warning labels on alcoholic beverages to restrictions on the maximum alcohol content of beverages and bans on alcohol advertising (Appendix 3). In addition to these new questions an attempt was made to measure the differences in the enforcement of alcohol control legislation (Anderson & Lehto 1995, 42-43).

The fourth study to be mentioned was conducted by Hilton and Johnstone (1988). In this study, no attempt was made to rank the countries according to the level of alcohol control policy. What was done instead was to ask questions to examine the presence or absence of specific alcohol-related control measures in 22 countries (Hilton & Johnstone 1988, 700). The questions were to a large extent similar to those in the Davies and Walsh scale. However, seven out of the 16 questions dealt solely with advertising restrictions on alcohol in different types of media. The wide variety of countries, ranging from Egypt to Brazil and Sweden, undoubtedly influenced the selection of questions in this study.

European Comparative Alcohol Study (ECAS) covered the years 1950 - 2000 and all European Union (EU) member states as of 1995, the EU-15 as well as Norway. Also in the ECAS project a scale to measure the strictness and comprehensiveness of alcohol control policy was constructed. Because of the long time interval the ECAS scale was made as simple as possible. The scale was divided in six different sub-categories, resembling the division used by Davies and Walsh (See appendix 4). The questions included in the scale were mostly compiled from the earlier scales presented above. Some of the measurements were altered to make the scale more suited for the purposes of the ECAS project.

In the ECAS scale questions of alcohol taxation were omitted for two reasons. For the first ECAS project tried to study the impact of different alcohol control measures on alcohol consumption and alcohol-related problems. As price changes were already included separately in the analysis the ECAS scale was needed mostly to give information of changes in the physical availability of alcoholic beverages (see Norström 2002; Leppänen, Sullström & Suoniemi, 2001). Secondly, it was impossible to collect detailed and reliable data on alcohol excise duty rates for the whole study period because alcohol excise duties before 1993 were levied very differently in different EU member states (Österberg & Karlsson 2002).

The scoring mechanism in the ECAS scale differed from the previous scales by giving different scores for certain alcohol control measure on the basis of its strictness. For instance, instead of giving either one point or zero point for a legal age-limit for selling alcoholic beverages at all or over or under a certain age, an age limit of 20 years scores in the ECAS scale more points than legal age limit of 18 years which again scores more than an age limit of 16 years (Appendix 4). In the same manner, different BAC limits score different points.

The ECAS scale made it possible to measure the strictness of formal alcohol policy in 15 European countries within ten-year intervals, starting from the year 1950 and ending with the year 2000. In order to obtain as reliable information as possible key informants, ECAS country reports and other printed materials were used. The results of this scale approach for the period 1950–2000 are shown in table 1. The table clearly shows that the average score have increased during the 1950 - 2000 period telling that the formal alcohol control in the ECAS countries became stricter during the study period.

Table 1. The strictness and comprehensiveness of alcohol control policies in the ECAS countries, 1950 to 2000

Country	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Austria	4	7	7	6	7	7
Belgium	6	7	8	8,5	10,5	11,5
Denmark	4	4	6	7	7	8,5
Finland	17	17	15,5	18,5	18,5	14,5
France	1	6,5	9,5	9,5	10,5	12,5
Germany	4	4	5	6	7	8
Greece	2	2	2	2	6	7
Ireland	8	8	12	12	12	12
Italy	7	7	8	12	12	13
Netherlands	6	6	6	11	13	13
Norway	17	17	17	19	19	17
Portugal	1	2	2	4	6	8
Spain	0	0	0	4,5	10	10
Sweden	17,5	18,5	18,5	18,5	18,5	16,5
The UK	8	9	14	14	14	13
Average score	6,8	7,7	8,7	10,2	11,4	11,4

Not surprisingly, the ECAS project showed that in the 1950s and 1960s the Nordic countries, Denmark excluded, were classified as countries having high alcohol control (13-20 points)(Karlsson & Österberg 2001, 126). In the 1950s countries classified as having an average alcohol control (7-13 points) were Ireland and the United Kingdom, accompanied by Italy. The reason why these countries were classified as having at least medium-level alcohol control was mainly in their licensing systems and sales restrictions for on- and off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages. The remaining nine countries were classified as having low alcohol control (0-7 points), including the Mediterranean countries, except for Italy, and most of the central European countries as well as Denmark.

From the 1960s onwards a subtle, but gradual shift towards stricter alcohol policy was noticed in almost all ECAS countries. A more distinct move towards stricter and more extensive alcohol control policy could be detected between 1980 and 1990. A contributing factor in this development was that drunk driving was given more attention. Age limits for sales of alcoholic beverages were also introduced or sharpened in several countries, and restrictions on alcohol advertisements began to emerge in several ECAS countries (Österberg & Karlsson 2002).

When using the same score limits for strict, medium and low alcohol control as in 1950 none of the ECAS countries were classified as having low alcohol control in 2000 (Karlsson & Österberg 2002, 125). At the same time, however, the score had dropped for the strictest alcohol control policy countries in Europe, namely Norway, Sweden, and Finland mainly because of their participation in the European Economic Area Agreement (EEA) and the EU which have meant that these Nordic countries have been forced to give up their former comprehensive alcohol monopoly systems. They have, however, been able to keep their off-premise retail alcohol monopolies.

In the ECAS project it was noted that comparing the scores in different countries over time was problematic because changes in these numbers reflect two different trends. This can be seen in table 2. On the one hand there is a decrease in the control of production and sales of alcoholic beverages or the regulation of the supply side of the alcohol equation. On the other hand alcohol control measures targeted at demand or alcohol-related problems had become more prevalent. This means that alcohol control policies have become more similar in the ECAS countries in the second half of the twentieth century. At the same time it also means that the convergence is not a process leading towards that kind of strict alcohol control policy that was practised in the Nordic countries in the 1950s. Instead, the countries are becoming more similar in that they all are adopting similar measures to try to affect alcohol demand and alcohol-related problems instead of controlling the supply or availability of alcoholic beverages.

Table 2. The strictness and comprehensiveness of alcohol control policies in the ECAS countries according to subgroups of alcohol control, 1950 to 2000

Subgroup	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000
Control of production and wholesale (3 p.)*	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9
Control of distribution (7 p.)	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8
Personal control (3 p.)	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8
Control of marketing (2 p.)	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.7
Social and environmental control (3 p.)	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.7
Public policy (2 p.)	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5

* Maximum amount of points for each subgroup in brackets

Creating the BtG scale

In creating the BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policy the previous scales and especially the ECAS scale was used as a starting point. The same six subgroups of alcohol control were used as in the ECAS scale but a new subgroup, alcohol taxation, was added. Therefore, the BtG scale consists of seven subgroups: "control of production and wholesale", "control of distribution", "personal control (age limits)", "control of marketing", "social and environmental controls (BAC limit)", "public policy" and "alcohol taxation" (Appendix 4).

Deciding the weights for different alcohol policy measures and subgroups is largely or at least partly a subjective process, even when it is based on scientific evidence of the effectiveness of different alcohol policy measures (see e.g. Babor et al. 2003, 264-266). In order to validate the scores given to different subgroups of alcohol control a kind of Delphi technique was used. This was done by sending our preliminary scores to 14 experts in the field of alcohol research. The

Overview

experts were asked to review and comment on the weights given by us to the different subgroups of alcohol policy and to make a proposal of their own. Altogether 11 experts reacted to our inquiry. Without doubts this validation system is also subjective for two reasons. For the first, we decided the experts who got the inquiry. Secondly also the views of our experts are partly subjective.

Taking into consideration the views of the experts we came up with the following division of points:

Subgroup of alcohol control	Points in the scale	Share of the total score
1. Control of production and wholesale of alcohol	2	5.0 %
2. Control of distribution of alcohol	10	25.0 %
3. Personal control (age limits)	4	10.0 %
4. Control of marketing	3	7.5 %
5. Social and environmental controls (BAC limits)	4	10.0 %
6. Public policy	1	2.5 %
7. Alcohol taxation.	16	40.0 %
TOTAL	40	100.0 %

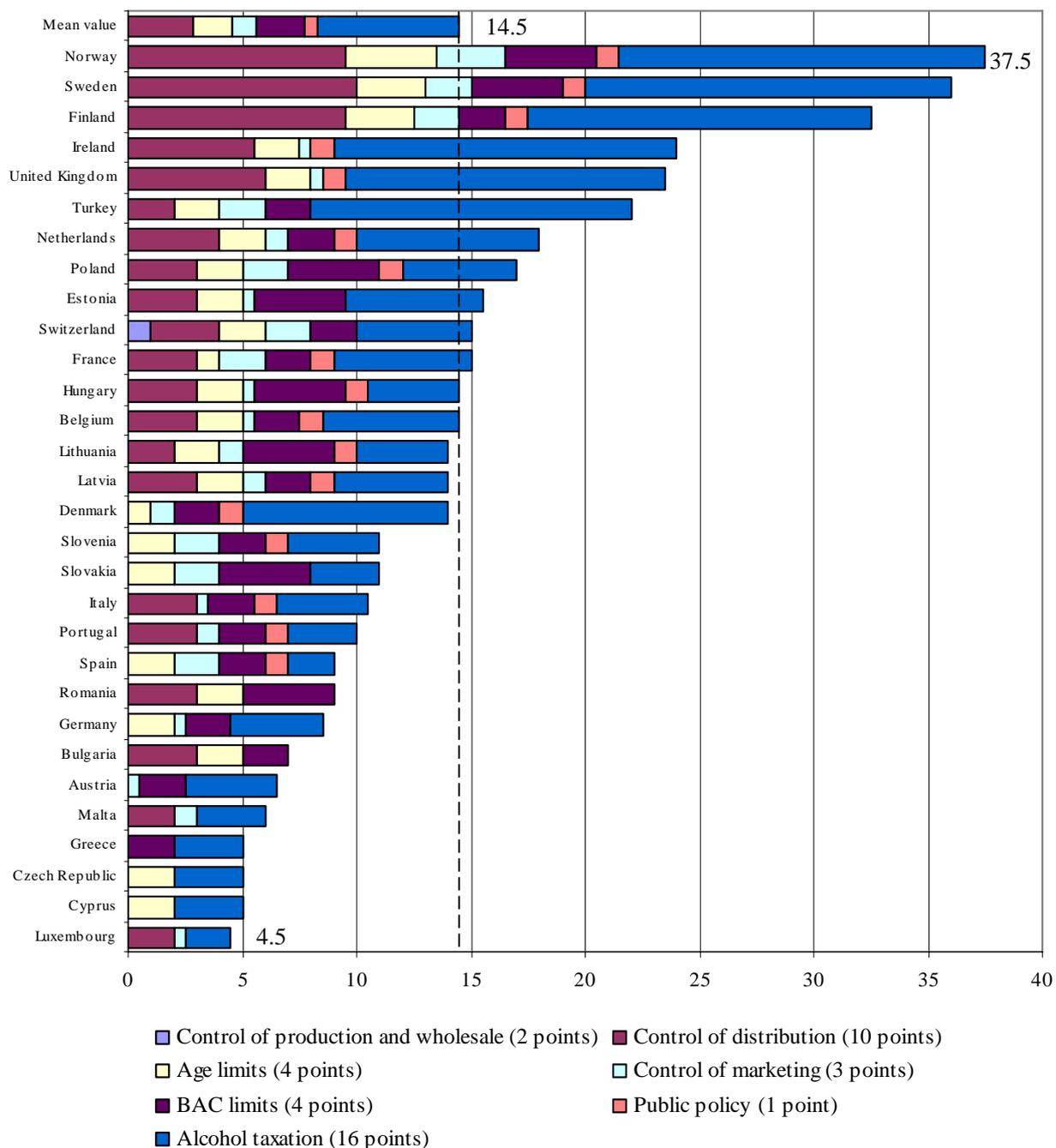
The data for the BtG scale was collected by sending a questionnaire to the country partners of the BtG Alcohol policy network (See appendix 5). The filled in questionnaires were checked against the Alcohol control database of the World Health Organisation Regional Office for Europe (WHO EURO) (<http://data.euro.who.int/alcohol/>). Data on excise duties of alcoholic beverages were checked against the Excise Duty Tables Part I - Alcoholic beverages published by the EU (http://ec.europa.eu/taxation_customs/resources/documents/taxation/excise_duties/alcoholic_beverages/rates/excise_duties-part_I_alcohol-en.pdf). The checked country forms were once more sent to the country partners in spring 2006.

The results with regard to BtG countries are shown in figure 2. According to the BtG scale, alcohol policies are most strict in Norway, Sweden and Finland. If Iceland would have participated in the BtG study it had also belonged to the countries with very strict alcohol control policy.

Countries with medium alcohol control includes Ireland and the United Kingdom, the Baltic states, Estonia, Lithuania and Latvia, Poland, Hungary, the Netherlands, Belgium, France and Switzerland as well as Turkey. In order to give a generalization, these countries could be called Central European beer preferring countries and Former East European countries preferring distilled spirits even if Hungary or Turkey would not fit in this generalization.

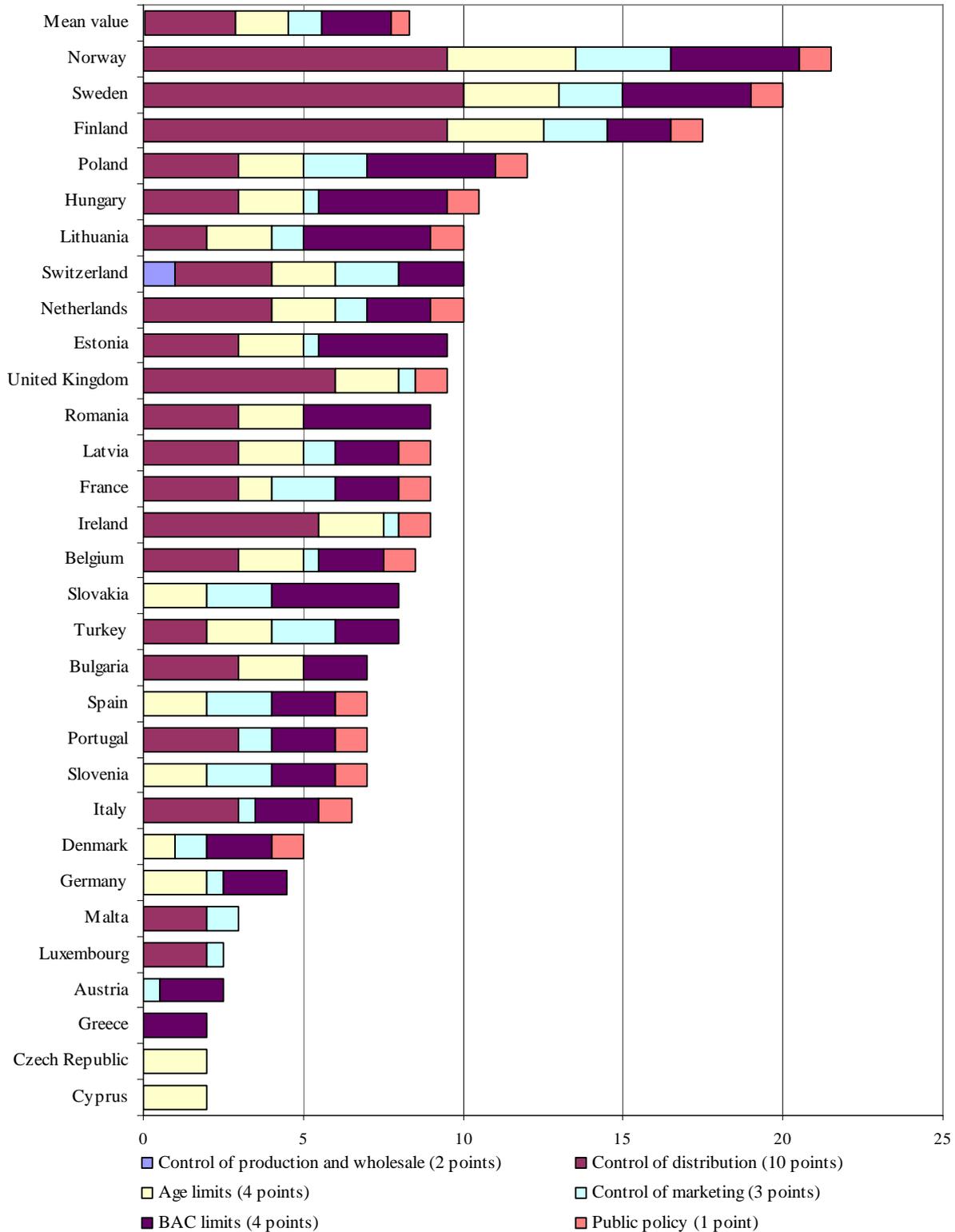
Figure 2. Strictness of alcohol control policies in the BtG countries in 2005 according to subgroups of alcohol control

Overview



Countries with low alcohol control include countries where wine is produced like Austria, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Germany, Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain. If the classification would have been done on the basis of the most important beverage class according to the consumption of alcoholic beverages some of the countries would be called beer preferring countries like Austria, the Czech Republic and Germany. In fact from the remaining countries only Greece, Italy, Luxembourg, Portugal and Spain could be clearly classified as wine countries on the basis of the share of wine in total alcohol consumption. Economic importance of wine and viticulture is, however, a common feature in these countries with low alcohol control as well as an explanation why none of them have put a positive excise duty rate for wine.

Figure 3. Strictness of alcohol control policies in the BtG countries in 2005 according to subgroups of alcohol control alcohol excise duties excluded



Alcohol taxation stands for 40 per cent of all points in the BtG scale. In order to compare the results of the BtG scale to the ECAS scale we removed the points given for alcohol taxation in the BtG

scale (figure 3). A better way for comparison would of course be to collect the data needed for the BtG scale from the year 2000. The order of countries on the BtG scale in 2005 is almost the same as the order of countries on the ECAS scales in 2000. Only Italy, which according to the ECAS scale belonged to high alcohol control countries in 2000 has clearly moved downward on the scale.

Also without alcohol taxation the three Nordic countries are the countries with strictest alcohol control policy. Some countries with high alcohol excise duties like Turkey, Ireland, Denmark and the United Kingdom are moving downwards on the scale when alcohol taxation is not taken into account. Quite naturally countries with low alcohol excise duties like Romania, Lithuania, Hungary and Bulgaria are higher in figure 3 than in figure 2.

On the average score 14.5 points 43 per cent was collected from alcohol excise duties (table 3). Control of distribution gave on the average 3 points or 20 per cent of the all points collected. Age limits and BAC limits were both given over 10 per cent of all pints. In the BtG scale control of production and wholesale measured by the existence of state monopoly did not score any points.

Table 3. The average scores in the BtG scale according to subgroups of alcohol control in 2005

Subgroup of alcohol control	Mean score	Max. score
1. Control of production and wholesale of alcohol	0.0	2
2. Control of distribution of alcohol	2.9	10
3. Personal control (age limits)	1.7	4
4. Control of marketing	1.1	3
5. Social and environmental controls (BAC limits)	2.1	4
6. Public policy	0.6	1
7. Alcohol taxation.	6.2	16
TOTAL	14.5	40

The pros and cons of quantitative scale measuring the strictness of alcohol control

There are several pros and cons of quantitative scales measuring the strictness of alcohol control. It allows us to illustrate how different alcohol policy measures have evolved over a longer period of time and helps us to identify turning points and big changes in countries alcohol policies.

It also offers an easy instrument in comparing different countries with each other and allows us to rank countries according to how strict or comprehensive their alcohol policies are. This should , however, be done with extreme caution.

On the other side it should be pointed out that the scales presented in this paper only measure the strictness of formal alcohol control. The scales are mainly based on legislative and regulatory

control measures, which are quite common, for instance, in the Nordic countries. Informal alcohol control typical, for instance, in the Mediterranean countries is altogether missing from these scales. It is difficult, if not impossible, to quantify and measure qualitative data on informal alcohol control with the help of a scale. However, it is important to realize that also informal alcohol control undoubtedly influence drinking habits and the level of alcohol consumption, and alcohol-related problems.

Another problem to be aware of is that scales, how detailed they may be, cannot in practice be constructed to include the whole wide range of different alcohol policy options. In order to be able to cover all the different nuances of alcohol control measures one could try to devise a very detailed scale containing up to 100 or more different alcohol policy options. In principle this kind of scale could be very useful but in practice it would be very laborious if impossible to collect data on all items from many countries and from several years. The more simple the scale, the easier it is to collect reliable and comparable data from many countries, but the more simple the scale, the more difficult it is to capture small changes in alcohol control over time.

Another built-in flaw in these scales is that they do not take into consideration how effectively different laws and regulations are enforced. Anderson and Lehto made an attempt to cover this aspect by adding two questions about alcohol control enforcement onto the scale. The questions measured, however, only the effectiveness of the control of production and distribution of alcohol. Another drawback with these kinds of questions is that they are highly speculative and answers to them depend on the subjective interpretation of the informant or researcher.

A drawback in using alcohol taxation as an indicator is that it does not take into consideration the purchasing power in different countries. This is not perhaps a big problem when comparing the Western part of Europe but it certainly should be taken into account when comparing countries in Western and Eastern part of Europe.

A further problem not to be taken lightly is that the scales measure alcohol control policies on a national level. In some countries there are considerable cultural and linguistic differences as well as different alcohol policy regulations between different regions. What makes this problematic is that when some alcohol policy measure only exists in some parts of the country or only on a local level, one has to decide what is representative for the whole country.

Summary

Quantifying alcohol policy measures is difficult, if not sometimes impossible, but enables us to get an overview of trends and differences in alcohol policies in several countries at a glance. Results received from scaling activities as for instance from the BtG scale should always be interpreted carefully, by clearly acknowledging the flaws of such an approach. When correctly used an alcohol policy scale can serve both as a versatile instrument in gathering basic knowledge on alcohol policies as well as an indicator on the strictness of alcohol control policies. When carefully used, the pros of an alcohol policy scale clearly outweigh the cons.

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Overview

Appendix 1. The scale by Davies and Walsh 1983

<u>CONTROL OF PRODUCTION</u>	<u>SCORE</u>
1. State Monopoly for the control of spirits production	1
2. State Monopoly for the control of wine production	1
3. State Monopoly for the control of beer production	1
4. License required for the production of alcoholic beverages	1
5. Allocation of part of a Monopoly's profits for alcohol prevention and/or treatment	1
 <u>CONTROL OF DISTRIBUTION</u>	
6. State Monopoly for the distribution of spirits	1
7. State Monopoly for the distribution of wines	1
8. State Monopoly for the distribution of beers	1
9. Restrictions on hours and days of sale or serving	1
10. Restrictions on the numbers of outlets	1
11. Restrictions on the type and location of outlets	1
12. Restrictions on the age for sale and serving (16 years)	1
13. Restrictions on the age for sale and serving (18 years)	1
14. Restrictions on the age for sale and serving (20 years)	1
15. Restrictions on alcohol advertising: voluntary code	1
16. Restrictions on alcohol advertising: statutory controls	1
 <u>SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL MEASURES</u>	
17. National Alcoholism Prevention Agency (ies)	1
18. National Alcohol Education Programme	1
19. Alcohol free legislation	1
20. Drinking and Driving: BAC level (at all)	1
21. Drinking and Driving: BAC level 50 mg % or less	1
22. Drinking and Driving: Penalty – Automatic Suspension	1
23. Drinking and Driving: Penalty – Automatic Imprisonment	1
 <u>PRICE AND FISCAL MEASURES</u>	
24. Alcohol taxation on wines	1
25. Alcohol taxation on beers	1
26. Alcohol taxation on spirits	1
27. Annual adjustment of taxation on wines	1
28. Annual adjustment of taxation on spirits	1
29. Annual adjustment of taxation on beer	1
30. Maintenance of, or increase in real price of alcoholic beverages	1
<u>Total</u>	30

Appendix 2. The scale in Young People and Alcohol in Europe 1994

<u>CONTROL OVER PRODUCTION</u>	<u>SCORE</u>
1. State monopoly on spirits	1
2. State monopoly on wine	1
3. State monopoly on beer	1
4. Production license	1
5. Public allocation of the profits from alcohol	1
 <u>CONTROL OVER DISTRIBUTION</u>	
6. State monopoly on spirits	1
7. State monopoly on wine	1
8. State monopoly on beer	1
9. Restrictions on business hours and days	1
10. Restrictions on the number of sales	1
11. Restrictions on premises' type and location	1
12. Restrictions on minimum legal age (16 years)	1
13. Restrictions on minimum legal age (18 years)	1
14. Restrictions on minimum legal age (20 years)	1
15. Restrictions on advertising	1
16. Voluntary restrictions by the industry	1
 <u>SOCIAL MEASURES</u>	
17. National Agency for the prevention of alcoholism	1
18. National educational programs on alcohol consumption	1
19. Laws promoting non-alcoholic drinks	1
20. Drinking and driving: 0,0 mg BAC max	1
21. Drinking and driving: 0,5 mg BAC max	1
22. Drinking and driving: confiscation of the driving license	1
23. Drinking and driving: prison	1
 <u>FISCAL MEASURES</u>	
24. Taxation on wines	1
25. Taxation on beers	1
26. Taxation on spirits	1
27. Annual variation of the taxation on spirits	1
28. Annual variation of the taxation on wines	1
29. Annual variation of the taxation on beer	1
30. State control over prices	1
<u>Total</u>	30

Appendix 3. A European scale of alcohol control policy by Anderson and Lehto

Policy options
1. National alcohol prevention agency(ies)
2. National alcohol education programmes
3. Legislation on alcohol-free settings
4. Drinking and driving: blood alcohol concentration (any)
5. Drinking and driving: blood alcohol concentration of 50 mg per 100 ml or lower
6. Drinking and driving penalty: automatic suspension of driving licence
7. Drinking and driving penalty: automatic imprisonment
8. Alcohol taxation on wines
9. Alcohol taxation on beers
10. Alcohol taxation on spirits
11. Annual adjustment of taxation on wines
12. Annual adjustment of taxation on beers
13. Annual adjustment of taxation on spirits
14. Maintenance of or increase in real price of alcoholic beverages
15. Restrictions on hours and days of sale or serving
16. Restrictions on the density of outlets
17. Restrictions on the type and location of outlets
18. Restrictions on the age for sale and serving (16 years)
19. Restrictions on the age for sale and serving (18 years)
20. Restrictions on the age for sale and serving (20 years)
21. Restrictions on alcohol advertising: voluntary code
22. Restrictions on alcohol advertising: statutory controls
23. Licence required for the production of alcoholic beverages
24. State monopoly for the distribution of spirits
25. State monopoly for the distribution of wines
26. State monopoly for the distribution of beers
27. State monopoly for spirits production
28. State monopoly for wine production
29. State monopoly for beer production
30. Allocation of part of a monopoly's profits for the prevention and/or treatment of alcohol-related harm
31. Frequent use of random breath testing of car drivers
32. Mandatory warning labels on alcohol products
33. Restrictions on the maximum alcohol content of beverages
34. Ban on alcohol product advertising on television
35. Ban on alcohol product advertising on the other common media
36. Effective enforcement of control of production
37. Effective enforcement on control of distribution

Appendix 5.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country:

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (2 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (½ p.)		Wine (½ p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Control of distribution (10 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (½ p.)		Wine (½ p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/10

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Overview

Control of marketing (3 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (3 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: /3

Social and environmental controls (4 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (4 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: /4

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44.01 €+ (4 p.)	22.01 - 44 € (3 p.)	11.01 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20.01 €+ (4 p.)	10.01 - 20 € (3 p.)	5.01 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.97 €+ (4 p.)	7.49 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.75 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.97 €+ (4 p.)	7.49 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.75 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: /16

Total points: /40

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Austria

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: ½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 4/16

Total points: 5½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Belgium

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Belgium

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0.5/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 6/16

Total points: 12/40

Belgium

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Bulgaria

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Bulgaria

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 0/16

Total points: 7/40

Bulgaria

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Cyprus

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 3/16

Total points: 5/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: the Czech Republic

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/6

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 3/16

Total points: 5/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Denmark

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 5/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 9/16

Total points: 17/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Estonia

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 3/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: ½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 6/16

Total points: 15½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Finland

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 11/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 15/16

Total points: 31½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: France

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 6/16

Total points: 13½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Germany

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Germany

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: ½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 4/16

Total points: 5½/40

Germany

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Greece

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 3/16

Total points: 4/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Hungary

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Hungary

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: ½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 4/16

Total points: 13½/40

Hungary

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Ireland

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 7/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Ireland

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: ½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 15/16

Total points: 25½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Italy

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 3/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: ½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+	22 - 44 €	11 - 22 €	6 - 11 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+	10 - 20 €	5 - 10 €	2.75 - 5 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+	7.48 - 14.96 €	3.74 - 7.48 €	2.05 - 3.74 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+	7.48 - 14.96 €	3.74 - 7.48 €	2.05 - 3.74 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 4/16

Total points: 9½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Latvia

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 5/16

Total points: 14/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Lithuania

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 3/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 4/16

Total points: 13/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Luxembourg

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 3/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: ½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 2/16

Total points: 5½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Malta

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 3/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 3/16

Total points: 7/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: The Netherlands

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 8/16

Total points: 16/40

Netherlands

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Norway

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 11/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Norway

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 16/16

Total points: 35/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Poland

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 5/16

Total points: 15½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Portugal

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 3/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Portugal

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 3/16

Total points: 9/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Romania

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 0/16

Total points: 8/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Slovakia

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 3/16

Total points: 8½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Slovenia

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+	22 - 44 €	11 - 22 €	6 - 11 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+	10 - 20 €	5 - 10 €	2.75 - 5 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+	7.48 - 14.96 €	3.74 - 7.48 €	2.05 - 3.74 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+	7.48 - 14.96 €	3.74 - 7.48 €	2.05 - 3.74 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 4/16

Total points: 9½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Spain

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 0/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1.5 /2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+	22 - 44 €	11 - 22 €	6 - 11 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+	10 - 20 €	5 - 10 €	2.75 - 5 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+	7.48 - 14.96 €	3.74 - 7.48 €	2.05 - 3.74 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+	7.48 - 14.96 €	3.74 - 7.48 €	2.05 - 3.74 €	
(4 p.)	(3 p.)	(2 p.)	(1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 2/16

Total points: 7.5 /40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Sweden

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 12/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 3/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 16/16

Total points: 35½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies
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Country: Switzerland

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 3/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 5/16

Total points: 13½/40

Switzerland

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: Turkey

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 4/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Turkey

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 1/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 0/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 14/16

Total points: 23½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.

The BtG scale for measuring the strictness of alcohol control policies

Country: United Kingdom

Control of production and wholesale of alcohol (3 p.)					
1. State monopoly for the production or wholesale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/3

Control of distribution (12 p.)					
2a. State monopoly for off-premise sale of ⁱ					
Beer (2 p.)		Wine (2 p.)		Spirits (2 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
2b. No state monopoly, but a restrictive license system for off-premise sale of					
Beer (1 p.)		Wine (1 p.)		Spirits (1 p.)	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes in off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages. ⁱⁱ					
4. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for off-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
5. Special permanent restrictions on sales days (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes and sales hours (1 p.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes in on-premise sale of alcoholic beverages.					
6. Other special permanent restrictions on places of sale (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages.					

Points: 7/12

Personal control (4 p.)	
7. Legal age limit for off-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
8. Legal age limit for on-premise sales at least	
	Yes
20 for some alcoholic beverages (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
18 for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: 2/4

Control of marketing (2 p.)	
9. Restrictions on alcohol advertising & sponsorship:	
	Yes
Ban on all national alcohol advertising & sponsorship (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ban on alcohol national advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1½ p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Statutory control on national alcohol advertising for some alcoholic beverages (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
Voluntary code on national alcohol advertising and sponsorship (½ p.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Points: ½/2

Social and environmental controls (2 p.)	
10. Drunk driving:	
	Yes
BAC less than 0.05% (2 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>
BAC 0.05% (1 p.)	<input type="checkbox"/>

Points: 0/2

Public policy (1 p.)
11. National alcohol prevention or education programme (1 p.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes.

Points: 1/1

Alcohol taxation (16 p.)				
12. Excise duty on strong alcoholic beverages per litre of 100 % alcohol				
44 €+ (4 p.)	22 - 44 € (3 p.)	11 - 22 € (2 p.)	6 - 11 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
13. Excise duty on intermediate products per litre of 100 % alcohol				
20 €+ (4 p.)	10 - 20 € (3 p.)	5 - 10 € (2 p.)	2.75 - 5 € (1 p.)	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
14. Excise duty on wine per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
15. Excise duty on beer per litre of 100 % alcohol				
14.96 €+ (4 p.)	7.48 - 14.96 € (3 p.)	3.74 - 7.48 € (2 p.)	2.05 - 3.74 € (1 p.)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

Points: 14/16

Total points: 24½/40

ⁱ State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, does not give any points if beer sales in grocery stores are greater than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Finland does not get any points for state monopoly for strong beer.

State monopoly for strong beer combined with medium beer sales in ordinary grocery stores, gives one point if beer sales in grocery stores are smaller than beer sales in monopoly stores, i.e. Sweden gets one point for state monopoly for strong beer.

Restrictive licence system for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages means that all grocery stores are not able to get licenses or that the license system is built so that there are special alcohol stores, i.e. the Netherlands get one point for their system for selling spirits, but no point for sales of fortified wines in special stores.

ⁱⁱ Alcohol is sold on fewer days or on more limited hours than ordinary consumer goods. For instance, ordinary grocery shops are open for Sundays, but alcohol sale is forbidden including the monopoly stores or the stores in a restrictive license system.